

KIRF: I know number bonds of 100

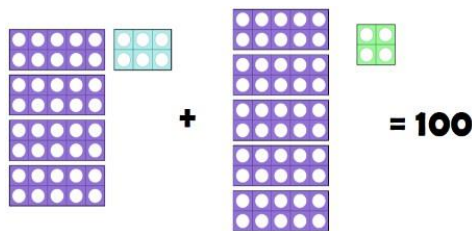
Number bonds show us how numbers join together. They are very important for addition and subtraction.

The children should know number bonds to 100. Some of these may include:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 60 + 40 = 100 & 37 + 63 = 100 \\ 40 + 60 = 100 & 63 + 37 = 100 \\ 100 - 40 = 60 & 100 - 63 = 37 \\ 100 - 60 = 40 & 100 - 37 = 63 \end{array}$$

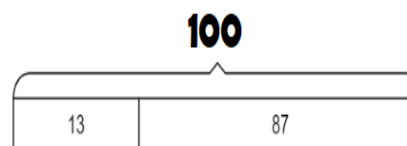
$$\begin{array}{ll} 75 + 25 = 100 & 48 + 52 = 100 \\ 25 + 75 = 100 & 52 + 48 = 100 \\ 100 - 25 = 75 & 100 - 52 = 48 \\ 100 - 75 = 25 & 100 - 48 = 52 \end{array}$$

Concrete:



What can this look like?

Pictorial:



Abstract:

$$\begin{array}{l} 49 + \bigcirc = 100 \\ 100 - \bigcirc = 72 \end{array}$$

Questions to ask at home

What do we need to add to 70 to make 100?
If I have 36, how many more do I need to get to 100?
What is the difference between 100 and 74?

Key Vocabulary

25 **add** 75 **equals** 100
55 **plus** 45 **is the same as** 100
100 **take away** 6 **equals** 94
100 **subtract** 37 **makes** 63
The **difference between** 91 and 100 **is** 9

Activity ideas:

Chants- Practice chanting the number bonds.

Everyday Objects- Gather together objects and separate them in s many different ways as possible, write the calculation to match each one.

Make a poster – We use lots of concrete, pictorial and abstract methods in school. Your child could make a poster showing different methods to make the number bonds to 100.

Use your number bonds to 10 – Think about your number bonds to 10 and how they might help you. E.g. 4+6=10 therefore 40+60=100

Websites:

<https://www.topmarks.co.uk/maths-games/hit-the-button> for number bonds to 100.